

PubH 6414: Biostatistical Literacy

Summer 2018

Meeting Days:	Online
Credits:	3
Course Website:	moodle.umn.edu
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COURSE DESCRIPTION

PubH 6414 Biostatistical Literacy has the primary goal of developing student ability to read and interpret statistical results in the primary literature of their specific scientific field of interest.

This course will involve minimal calculation and offer no formal training in any statistical programming software. Biostatistical Literacy will cover the fundamental concepts of:

- study design
- descriptive statistics
- hypothesis testing
- confidence intervals
- odds ratios
- relative risks
- adjusted models in multiple linear
- logistic and proportional hazards regression
- survival analysis

The focus will be when to use a given method and how to interpret the results, not the actual computation or computer programming to obtain results from raw data.

COURSE PREREQUISITES

The course presupposes a basic knowledge of mathematics (including algebra). A Math Refresher website has been created by the University of Minnesota School of Public Health to help you review these concepts (http://www.sph.umn.edu/ce/tools/math/). It is entirely up to you whether you utilize the review site. However, it's there to help you feel confident of the basic mathematical operations that may be referred to in the course.

COURSE GOALS AND OBJECTIVES

At the conclusion of the course, you will be able to:

- 1. <u>Ask questions</u>. Read study results with a critical eye and ask questions about how they were obtained and what they mean.
- 2. <u>Find answers</u>. Be able to find answers to the questions in the original study article.
- 3. <u>Look for limitations</u>. Look critically at the study's strengths and limitations and assess how strong the evidence is for the claimed result.

METHODS OF INSTRUCTION AND WORK EXPECTATIONS

IMPORTANT NOTE: This online course is not self-paced.

The emphasis in this class will be on learning by doing. Before each unit, you will be required to gain necessary knowledge through reading the textbook and watching or reading lectures. Then, you will work collaboratively on learning activities that explore the statistical concepts and apply them by reading and discussing research literature. You will be reading and critically analyzing at least one article from the medical or public health literature each unit.

Here is the breakdown of the work expectations for this course:

- Each unit is made up of four or five days (including weekends).
- **Preparation for unit(s):** Students are expected to prepare for the unit(s) by reading several selections from the textbook and viewing several short (10-20 minute) online presentations. An online readiness quiz covering the readings and lecture material will be due on Day 2 (by 11:55p) of the unit. Students are encouraged to work with other students on the readiness quizzes.
- During unit(s): The remainder of the days for a unit will be devoted to working individually and collaboratively to explore and apply the concepts. Your learning experience is thus dependent—to some extent—on your classmates and vice versa. Because of this, it is essential that you not only participate in the activities and discussions, but that you are prepared as best as you can possibly be by completing the preparation materials. The exploration (*Concept*) and application (*Literature*) activities are best carried out with a partner or study group in real time, either in person or via teleconference, chat, Skype, FaceTime, Google Hangouts, or similar means, but you may also work independently if you prefer. Plan to spend 2 3 hours per set of unit activities (two activities per unit). We will also work collaboratively online as a class to create the answer keys for the *Concept* and *Literature* activities. Each student is expected to contribute at least once to each key each unit. The contributions to the collaborative keys will be due on Day 4 or 5 (by 11:55p) of the unit. The learning activity worksheets will not be collected (it is on your honor to do them).

• End of unit(s): An online end-of-unit quiz covering the learning objectives for the unit, as well as concepts from earlier units, will be due on Day 4 or 5 (by 11:55p) of each unit. Students are expected to complete the end-of-unit quizzes independently.

Course Communication: You must use your U of M email address! All course communications will be sent to your University of Minnesota email account. If you have not yet initiated your U of M email account, you will need to do so at: http://www.umn.edu/initiate.

COURSE TEXT AND READINGS

There is a required textbook for the course.

Harvey Motulsky's <u>Intuitive Biostatistics: A Nonmathematical Guide to Statistical Thinking</u> (Oxford University Press, 3rd edition, 2014).

The book is available through the University of Minnesota bookstore.

The unit activities and literature articles used in this course will be available via the course website.

COURSE SCHEDULE

Dates	Торіс	Textbook Readings & Lectures	Activities & Assignments	Due Dates (*all due by 11:55pm)
June 11 – 15	Unit 1	Textbook Readings:	READINESS QUIZ	Tuesday, June 12
11 – 15	INTRO TO BIOSTATISTICS	 Ch 1. Statistics and Probability are not Intuitive Ch 2. The Complexities of 	CONCEPT AND LITERATURE ACTIVITIES	
		 Ch 2. The Complexities of Probability Ch 3. From Sample to Population Online Lectures: Biostatistical Literacy Cycle of Research Sampling Methods Study Designs 	CONTRIBUTIONS TO COLLABORATIVE KEYS • Concept Activity: Ice Breaker • Literature Activity	 Concept Activity - Ice Breaker: First post due Wednesday, June 13. All contributions due Friday, June 15. Literature Activity (collaborative key): Friday, June 15.
			END-OF-UNIT QUIZ	Friday, June 15
June	Unit 2	Textbook Reading:	READINESS QUIZ	Sunday, June 17
17 – 19	INTRO TO SURVIVAL DATA	 Ch 5. Confidence Interval of Survival Data Online Lecture: Survival Data 	CONCEPT AND LITERATURE ACTIVITIES	
			CONTRIBUTIONS TO COLLABORATIVE KEYS	Tuesday, June 19
			END-OF-UNIT QUIZ	Tuesday, June 19
June 20 – 24	Unit 3	Textbook Reading: • Ch 4. Confidence	READINESS QUIZ	Thursday, June 21
20 - 24	CONFIDENCE INTERVAL FOR A PROPORTION	Interval of a	CONCEPT AND LITERATURE ACTIVITIES	
			CONTRIBUTIONS TO COLLABORATIVE	Sunday, June 24

			KEYS	
			END-OF-UNIT QUIZ	Sunday, June 24
June 25 – 28	Unit 4	Textbook Readings:	READINESS QUIZ	Tuesday, June 26
25 - 28	SUMMARIZING CONTINUOUS VARIABLES	 Ch 7. Graphing Continuous Data Ch 9. Quantifying Scatter 	CONCEPT AND LITERATURE ACTIVITIES	
		 Online Lecture: Summarizing Continuous Data 	CONTRIBUTIONS TO COLLABORATIVE KEYS	Thursday, June 28
			END-OF-UNIT QUIZ	Thursday, June 28
June 29 – July 3	Unit 5	Textbook Readings:	READINESS QUIZ	Saturday, June 30
July 5	CONFIDENCE INTERVAL FOR A MEAN	 Ch 12. Confidence Interval of a Mean Ch 14. Error Bars Online Lecture: Confidence Interval 	CONCEPT AND LITERATURE ACTIVITIES	
			CONTRIBUTIONS TO COLLABORATIVE KEYS	Tuesday, July 3
		For a Mean	END-OF-UNIT QUIZ	Tuesday, July 3

July	Unit 6	Textbook Readings:	READINESS QUIZ	Friday, July 6
5 – 9	HYPOTHESIS TESTING	 Ch 15. Introducing P-values Ch 16. Statistical Significance and Hypothesis Testing Ch 17. Relationship 	CONCEPT AND LITERATURE ACTIVITIES CONTRIBUTIONS	
		Between Confidence Intervals and	TO COLLABORATIVE KEYS	Monday, July 9
	 Statistical Significance Ch 18. Interpreting a Result that is Statistically Significant Ch 19. Interpreting a Result that is not Statistically Significant Online Lecture: Hypothesis Testing 	END-OF-UNIT QUIZ	Monday, July 9	
July 10 – 13	Unit 7	Textbook Readings: • Ch 20. Statistical	READINESS QUIZ	Wednesday, July 11
10 10	CHALLENGES IN STATISTICSPower• Ch 22. Multiple Comparisons Concepts• Ch 23. The Ubiquity of Multiple Comparisons• Ch 24. Normality Tests• Ch 25. Outliers• Ch 26. Choosing a Sample Size	PowerCh 22. Multiple Comparisons	CONCEPT AND LITERATURE ACTIVITIES	
		 Ch 23. The Ubiquity of Multiple Comparisons Ch 24. Normality 	CONTRIBUTIONS TO COLLABORATIVE KEYS	Friday, July 13
		Ch 25. OutliersCh 26. Choosing a		
		 Online Lectures: Multiple Comparisons Normality Outliers Sample Size 	END-OF-UNIT QUIZ	Friday, July 13

July 14 – 18	Unit 8 STATISTICAL TESTS, PART 1	 Textbook Readings: Ch 27. Comparing Proportions Ch 28. Case-Control studies Online Lectures: Comparing Proportions: Odds Comparing Proportions: Risks 	READINESS QUIZCONCEPT AND LITERATURE ACTIVITIESCONTRIBUTIONS TO COLLABORATIVE KEYSEND-OF-UNIT QUIZ	Sunday, July 15 Wednesday, July 18 Wednesday, July 18
July 19 – 23	Unit 9 STATISTICAL TESTS, PART 2	 Textbook Readings: Ch 29: Comparing Survival Curves Ch 30. Comparing Two Means: Unpaired T-Test Ch 31. Comparing Two Paired Groups Online Lectures: Comparing Survival Curves Comparing Two Means Comparing Paired Groups 	READINESS QUIZCONCEPT AND LITERATURE ACTIVITIESCONTRIBUTIONS TO COLLABORATIVE KEYSEND-OF-UNIT QUIZ	Friday, July 20 Monday, July 23 Monday, July 23
July 24 – 27	Unit 10 COMMUNICATING RISK	 Textbook Readings: (Lecture) Communicating Risk: Absolute, Relative, Natural Frequencies Ch 42. Sensitivity, specificity and ROC curves. Online Lecture: Screening Tests 	READINESS QUIZCONCEPT AND LITERATURE ACTIVITIESCONTRIBUTIONS TO COLLABORATIVE KEYSEND-OF-UNIT QUIZ	Wednesday, July 25 Friday, July 27 Friday, July 27

July 28 – 31	Unit 11 ANOVA	 Textbook Readings: Ch 39. Analysis of Variance. Ch 40. Multiple Comparisons Tests after ANOVA Online Lecture: Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) 	READINESS QUIZCONCEPT AND LITERATURE ACTIVITIESCONTRIBUTIONS TO COLLABORATIVE KEYS	Sunday, July 29 Tuesday, July 31
		 OPTIONAL Textbook Readings: Ch 21. Equivalence and Non-Inferiority Testing Ch 41. Nonparametric Methods Ch 43. Meta- Analysis OPTIONAL Online Lecture: Nonparametric Methods 	END-OF-UNIT QUIZ	Tuesday, July 31
August 1 – 4	Unit 12	Textbook Readings:	READINESS QUIZ	Thursday, August 2
1-4	CORRELATION AND REGRESSION	 Ch 32. Correlation Ch 33. Simple Linear Regression 	CONCEPT AND LITERATURE ACTIVITIES	
	 Correlation Simple Linear Regression 	• Simple Linear	CONTRIBUTIONS TO COLLABORATIVE KEYS	Saturday, August 4
			END-OF-UNIT QUIZ	Saturday, August 4

August 5 – 9	Unit 13 MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION	 Textbook Readings: Ch 34. Introducing Models Ch 35. Comparing Models 	READINESS QUIZ CONCEPT AND LITERATURE ACTIVITIES	Monday, August 6
		Online Lecture:	CONTRIBUTIONS TO COLLABORATIVE KEYS	Thursday, August 9
			END-OF-UNIT QUIZ	Thursday, August 9
August 10 – 14	Unit 14	Textbook Reading:Ch 38. Logistic and	READINESS QUIZ	Saturday, August 11
10 - 14	LOGISTIC REGRESSION AND PROPORTIONAL HAZARDS	 Ch 38. Logistic and Proportional Hazards Regression Online Lectures: 	CONCEPT AND LITERATURE ACTIVITIES	
	REGRESSION	 Logistic Regression Proportional Hazards Regression 	CONTRIBUTIONS TO COLLABORATIVE KEYS	Tuesday, August 14
			END-OF-UNIT QUIZ	Tuesday, August 14
August 15 – 17	REVIEW & END-OF- SEMESTER QUIZ		END-OF-SEMESTER QUIZ	Friday, August 17

EVALUATION AND GRADING

PubH 6414 can only be taken A/F. The S/N option is not available for PubH 6414. Grading is determined by:

- Readiness quizzes (21%; 1.5% each)
- Active and timely participation in the collaborative keys (26%)
- End-of-Unit quizzes (53%; ~3.5% each)

Late Policy: This course covers a large amount of material in a short time. The group and class activities depend on the active and timely participation of all students. Therefore **late assignments or quizzes will not be accepted**.

<u>Academic Integrity Policy</u>: The goal of this course is to enable students to read and interpret statistical results in the primary literature. We expect that students will complete all end-of-unit quizzes **INDEPENDENTLY**, without assistance from any other people. If we believe that a student gave assistance on an end-of-unit quiz to another student or received assistance on an end-of-unit quiz from another student or from a person outside the class, **all students involved will receive a score of zero on that quiz**. If we believe that scholastic dishonesty has occurred, we are required by the University to investigate and report the incident to the Office of Community Standards (https://communitystandards.umn.edu/).

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A = 93-100%	(4.000) Represents achievement that is outstanding relative to the level necessary to meet course requirements.
A- = 90-92%	(3.667)
B + = 87-89%	(3.333)
B = 83-86%	(3.000) Represents achievement that is significantly above the level necessary to meet course requirements.
B-= 80-82%	(2.667)
C+=77-79%	(2.333)
C = 73-76%	(2.000) Represents achievement that meets the minimum course requirements.
C-= 70-72%	(1.667)
D+=67-69%	(1.333)
D = 63-66%	(1.000) Represents achievement that is worthy of credit even though it fails to meet fully the course requirements.
F = 62% or less	Represents failure (or no credit) and signifies that the work was either (1) completed but at a level of achievement that is not worthy of credit or (2) was not completed and there was no agreement between the instructor and the student that the student would be awarded an I.
S	Represents achievement that is satisfactory, which is equivalent to a C- or better.

A/F letter grade will be determined by total effort as follows:

For additional information, please refer to:

http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/GRADINGTRANSCRIPTS.html.

Course Evaluation: The SPH will collect student course evaluations electronically using a software system called CoursEval: www.sph.umn.edu/courseval. The system will send email notifications to students when they can access and complete their course evaluations. Students who complete their course evaluations promptly will be able to access their final grades just as soon as the faculty member renders the grade in SPHGrades:

www.sph.umn.edu/grades. All students will have access to their final grades through OneStop two weeks after the last day of the semester regardless of whether they completed their course evaluation or not. Student feedback on course content and faculty teaching skills are an important means for improving our work. Please take the time to complete a course evaluation for each of the courses for which you are registered.

Incomplete Contracts: A grade of incomplete "I" shall be assigned at the discretion of the instructor when, due to extraordinary circumstances (e.g., documented illness or hospitalization, death in family, etc.), the student was prevented from completing the work of the course on time. The assignment of an "I" requires that a contract be initiated and completed by the student before the last official day of class, and signed by both the student and instructor. If an incomplete is deemed appropriate by the instructor, the student in consultation with the instructor, will specify the time and manner in which the student will complete course requirements. Extension for completion of the work will not exceed one year (or earlier if designated by the student's college). For more information and to initiate an incomplete contract, students should go to SPHGrades at: www.sph.umn.edu/grades.

University of Minnesota Uniform Grading and Transcript Policy: A link to the policy can be found at onestop.umn.edu.

OTHER COURSE INFORMATION AND POLICIES

Grade Option Change (if applicable)

For full-semester courses, students may change their grade option, if applicable, through the second week of the semester. Grade option change deadlines for other terms (i.e. summer and half-semester courses) can be found at onestop.umn.edu.

Course Withdrawal

Students should refer to the Refund and Drop/Add Deadlines for the particular term at onestop.umn.edu for information and deadlines for withdrawing from a course. As a courtesy, students should notify their instructor and, if applicable, advisor of their intent to withdraw.

Students wishing to withdraw from a course after the noted final deadline for a particular term must contact the School of Public Health Office of Admissions and Student Resources at sph-ssc@umn.edu for further information.

Student Conduct Code

The University seeks an environment that promotes academic achievement and integrity, that is protective of free inquiry, and that serves the educational mission of the University. Similarly, the University seeks a community that is free from violence, threats, and intimidation; that is respectful of the rights, opportunities, and welfare of students, faculty, staff, and guests of the University; and that does not threaten the physical or mental health or safety of members of the University community.

As a student at the University you are expected adhere to Board of Regents Policy: Student Conduct Code. To review the Student Conduct Code, please see: http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Student_Conduct_Code.pdf.

Note that the conduct code specifically addresses disruptive classroom conduct, which means "engaging in behavior that substantially or repeatedly interrupts either the instructor's ability to teach or student learning. The classroom extends to any setting where a student is engaged in work toward academic credit or satisfaction of program-based requirements or related activities."

Scholastic Dishonesty

You are expected to do your own academic work and cite sources as necessary. Failing to do so is scholastic dishonesty means plagiarizing; cheating on assignments or examinations; engaging in unauthorized collaboration on academic work; taking, acquiring, or using test materials without faculty permission; submitting false or incomplete records of academic achievement; acting alone or in cooperation with another to falsify records or to obtain dishonestly grades, honors, awards, or professional endorsement; altering, forging, or misusing a University academic record; or fabricating or falsifying data, research procedures, or data analysis. (Student Conduct Code: http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Student_Conduct_Code.pdf) If it is determined that a student has cheated, he or she may be given an "F" or an "N" for the course, and may face additional sanctions from the University. For additional information, please see: http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/INSTRUCTORRESP.html.

The Office for Student Conduct and Academic Integrity has compiled a useful list of Frequently Asked Questions pertaining to scholastic dishonesty: http://www1.umn.edu/oscai/integrity/student/index.html. If you have additional questions, please clarify with your instructor for the course. Your instructor can respond to your specific questions regarding what would constitute scholastic dishonesty in the context of a particular class-e.g., whether collaboration on assignments is permitted, requirements and methods for citing sources, if electronic aids are permitted or prohibited during an exam.

Makeup Work for Legitimate Absences

Students will not be penalized for absence during the semester due to unavoidable or legitimate circumstances. Such circumstances include verified illness, participation in intercollegiate athletic events, subpoenas, jury duty, military service, bereavement, and religious observances. Such circumstances do not include voting in local, state, or national elections. For complete information, please see:

http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/MAKEUPWORK.html.

Appropriate Student Use of Class Notes and Course Materials

Taking notes is a means of recording information but more importantly of personally absorbing and integrating the educational experience. However, broadly disseminating class notes beyond the classroom community or accepting compensation for taking and distributing classroom notes undermines instructor interests in their intellectual work product while not substantially furthering instructor and student interests in effective learning. Such actions violate shared norms and standards of the academic community. For additional information, please see: http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/STUDENTRESP.html.

Sexual Harassment

"Sexual harassment" means unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and/or other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature. Such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual's work or academic performance or creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working or academic environment in any University activity or program. Such behavior is not acceptable in the University setting. For additional information, please consult Board of Regents Policy:

http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/SexHarassment.pdf.

Equity, Diversity, Equal Opportunity, and Affirmative Action

The University will provide equal access to and opportunity in its programs and facilities, without regard to race, color, creed, religion, national origin, gender, age, marital status, disability, public assistance status, veteran status, sexual orientation, gender identity, or gender expression. For more information, please consult Board of Regents Policy: http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Equity_Diversity_EO_AA.pdf.

Disability Accommodations

The University of Minnesota is committed to providing equitable access to learning opportunities for all students. Disability Services (DS) is the campus office that collaborates with students who have disabilities to provide and/or arrange reasonable accommodations.

If you have, or think you may have, a disability (e.g., mental health, attentional, learning, chronic health, sensory, or physical), please contact DS at 612-626-1333 to arrange a confidential discussion regarding equitable access and reasonable accommodations.

If you are registered with DS and have a current letter requesting reasonable accommodations, please contact your instructor as early in the semester as possible to discuss how the accommodations will be applied in the course.

For more information, please see the DS website, https://diversity.umn.edu/disability/.

Mental Health and Stress Management

As a student you may experience a range of issues that can cause barriers to learning, such as strained relationships, increased anxiety, alcohol/drug problems, feeling down, difficulty concentrating and/or lack of motivation. These mental health concerns or stressful events may lead to diminished academic performance and may reduce your ability to participate in daily activities. University of Minnesota services are available to assist you. You can learn more about the broad range of confidential mental health services available on campus via the Student Mental Health Website: http://www.mentalhealth.umn.edu.

The Office of Student Affairs at the University of Minnesota

The Office for Student Affairs provides services, programs, and facilities that advance student success, inspire students to make life-long positive contributions to society, promote an inclusive environment, and enrich the University of Minnesota community.

Units within the Office for Student Affairs include, the Aurora Center for Advocacy & Education, Boynton Health Service, Central Career Initiatives (CCE, CDes, CFANS), Leadership Education and Development –Undergraduate Programs (LEAD-UP), the Office for Fraternity and Sorority Life, the Office for Student Conduct and Academic Integrity, the Office for Student Engagement, the Parent Program, Recreational Sports, Student and Community Relations, the Student Conflict Resolution Center, the Student Parent HELP Center, Student Unions & Activities, University Counseling & Consulting Services, and University Student Legal Service.

For more information, please see the Office of Student Affairs at http://www.osa.umn.edu/index.html.

Academic Freedom and Responsibility: for courses that do not involve students in research

Academic freedom is a cornerstone of the University. Within the scope and content of the course as defined by the instructor, it includes the freedom to discuss relevant matters in the classroom. Along with this freedom comes responsibility. Students are encouraged to develop the capacity for critical judgment and to engage in a sustained and independent search for truth.

Students are free to take reasoned exception to the views offered in any course of study and to reserve judgment about matters of opinion, but they are responsible for learning the content of any course of study for which they are enrolled.*

Reports of concerns about academic freedom are taken seriously, and there are individuals and offices available for help. Contact the instructor, the Department Chair, your adviser, the associate dean of the college, or the Vice Provost for Faculty and Academic Affairs in the Office of the Provost. OR:

Academic Freedom and Responsibility, for courses that involve students in research

Academic freedom is a cornerstone of the University. Within the scope and content of the course as defined by the instructor, it includes the freedom to discuss relevant matters in the classroom and conduct relevant research. Along with this freedom comes responsibility. Students are encouraged to develop the capacity for critical judgment and to engage in a sustained and independent search for truth. Students are free to take reasoned exception to the views offered in any course of study and to reserve judgment about matters of opinion, but they are responsible for learning the content of any course of study for which they are enrolled.*

When conducting research, pertinent institutional approvals must be obtained and the research must be consistent

with University policies.

Reports of concerns about academic freedom are taken seriously, and there are individuals and offices available for help. Contact the instructor, the Department Chair, your adviser, the associate dean of the college, or the Vice Provost for Faculty and Academic Affairs in the Office of the Provost.

*Language adapted from the American Association of University Professors "Joint Statement on Rights and Freedoms of Students".

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